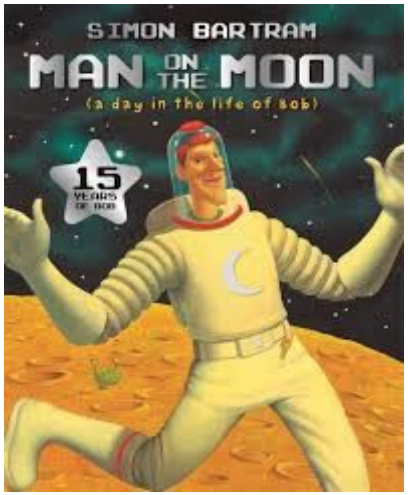
Bishop Monkton CE Primary School - History Knowledge Organiser – Man on the Moon—Year 1

What should I already know?

- Things happened before I was born.
- This is an event beyond my living memory and my parents living memory.
- Life is different now to how it was when my grandparents were children.
- What is the moon?

Book Suggestions



Britta Teckentrup



Timeline

1947 Fruit flies were sent to space on corn

1949 A monkey was sent to space

1955 A dog was sent to space

1961 First man in space

1963 First woman in space

1969 **Man on the moon**

1991 Helen Sharman, first British **astronaut.**

2015 **Evidence** of water on Mars. Tim Peak visits the International Space Station.

Key Knowledge

- **Before** the Apollo 11 **flight mission**, people had been in **space** as part of the **Space Race** but had not yet been to the moon.
- This was to be the next step in **space travel**
- On July 16th 1969, Saturn 5, was **launched.** There were three American **astronauts** on board; Neil Armstrong, Buzz Aldrin and Michael Collins.
- It took four days to reach the moon.
- Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon - 19 minutes, a**fter** Buzz Aldrin joined him.
- They **gathered** moon dirt and rocks to bring back to Earth.
- They also took photographs to show what the moon was like.
- The moon landing was important because it told us that people could **travel** there and back safely. It would also help us find out more about **space** and the moon.
- Neil Armstrong **famously** said, "One small step for man, one giant step for mankind."

Historical Skills and Enquiry

- Place key events in the history of space travel on a timeline.
- Compare this timeline to the timeline of your family - where do key events in your family's life cross over with key events in space travel?
- Choose two **astronauts** to compare. Where are they from? What were their achievements? What are their similarities and differences?
- Explain what caused the 1969 Moon Landing and then what effects it had on the future.
- Use words such as **before, after, past, present, then** and **now** to describe the history of space travel.

Vocabulary

after	later in time than, or behind in order
astronaut	a person trained to take part in **space flight**
before	at an earlier time; in the past
evidence	something that gives proof
famous	recognised or liked by the public
flight	an act of passing through air or space by flying
gather	collect things together
history	everything that has happened in the past to people or things
launch	to put in motion, make something move
mission	a particular task or duty
scientist	someone who has studied science and whose job is to teach or do research in science
space	the area that contains the entire **universe** beyond the earth
Space Race	competition between the United States and the Soviet Union (Russia) to be the first to reach **space**
tourist	a person who is visiting a place for pleasure and interest
travel	when you go from one place to another, often to a place that is far away.



