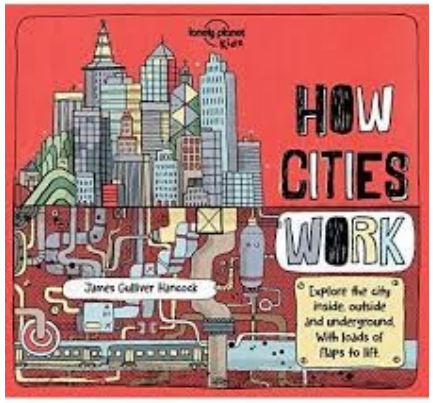
Bishop Monkton CE Primary School - History Knowledge Organiser – Ripon City—Year 1

What should I already know?

- Where you live in relation to Ripon.
- Town and cities change over time.
- What is a town or a city?

Book Suggestions





James Gulliver Hancock

Timeline

672 The first church was built on the site of the cathedral

886 the first horn was given to Ripon

1108 the first market took place in Ripon

1600s spurs made in Ripon

1664 first horse race in Ripon

1723 first ladies horse race in Ripon, England

1830 Ripon Courthouse built

1836 the present Ripon Cathedral built

1850s Lewis Carroll was inspired to write Alice in Wonderland

1855 Ripon Workhouse built

Key Knowledge

•Industry: used to make metal **spurs** for horses, then **textiles** (wool).

•Alfred the Great gave a horn to Ripon and told the people to keep watch for raiding **Vikings.** The **Wakeman** blows the horn four times in the market place at 9pm every night.

•There is still a market every Thursday where people trade. It began in 1108.

•The **cathedral** started as a **crypt** which is still there. The tunnel inspired the tunnel in Alice in Wonderland. The animal carvings in the choir stall also inspire the story. Lewis Carroll's father was canon of the cathedral in 1852. A church was built on top and then in 1836 it became a cathedral.

•The first horse race in England took place in Ripon.

•**Democracy** took place in the courthouse. Many people were held in the police cells and sometimes sent to Australia as a punishment. This makes Ripon important globally.

•In the **Victorian times**, if people were too poor to buy food they were sent to the **workhouse.**

Historical Skills and Enquiry

•To begin to use dates and create a timeline.

•To describe historical events.

•To observe evidence of history e.g. buildings

•To ask and answer questions about the past.

Vocabulary

cathedral	The most important church in the area. A bishop is in charge.
city	A large town with a cathedral
church	A building used for Christian worship
courthouse	A building where a group of people decide if someone had done something against the law
crypt	An underground room used as a church
democracy	A way of ruling people
farming	growing food or animals to sell
global	To do with the whole world
hornblower	Someone who blows a horn
industry	Making things to sell
local	Close by
market	Place to trade (sell things)
present	The time which in now
spurs	A spike worn on a heel to help move a horse forward
textiles	Cloth or material
town	A place with lots of buildings which is smaller than a city
trade	Buying and selling things
Victorian times	When Victoria was Queen of England
Vikings	People who came from Scandanavia
wakeman	A man that must stay awake.
workhouse	A place where poor people went to work for their food.